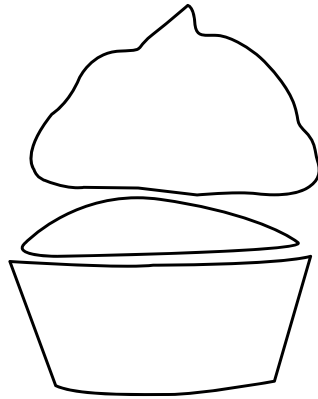


HAPPY BIRTHDAY



CUPCAKE!